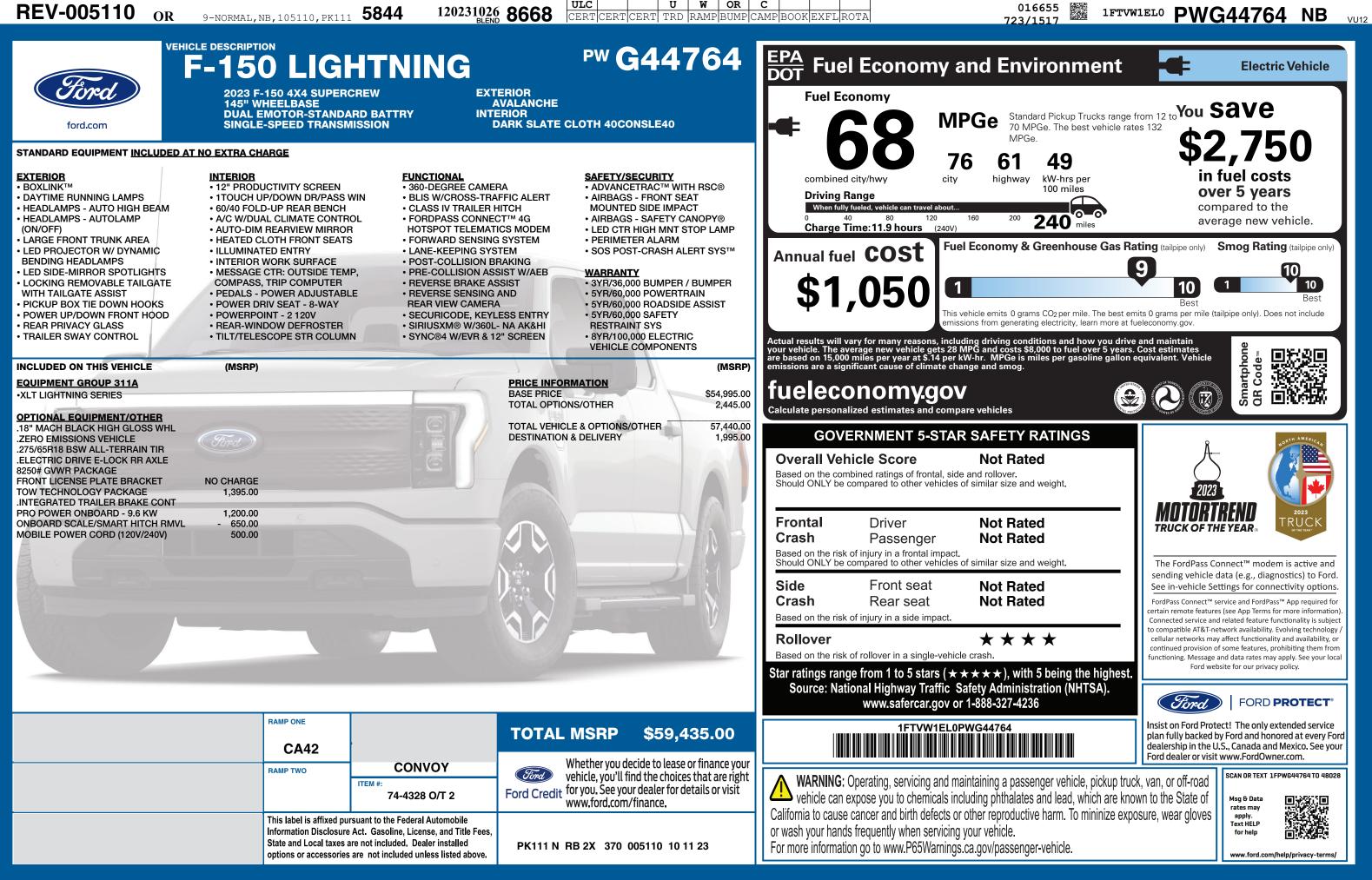
VEHICLE DESCRIPTION



05/20/2024